**Mercy** is seldom offered by humans to those who need it most...the more it's needed (the more undeserving someone is), often the less it's given----this is the <u>opposite</u> of how God gives mercy. [see 1 Tim. 1:15,16 below]

Heb: **[chesedh]** define: "an act of kindness, love, or mercy shown to someone which is of a quality that is normally reserved for close friends & family members...the person exercising **chesedh** has **chosen** to treat the recipient in this way, whether or not any such formal relationship exists." Spiros Zodhiates

Gr: [eleos] define: "having compassion upon someone because of the effects / results of sin & being moved to act on their behalf: not giving them what they deserve."

Used 59 times in N.T. (in noun & verb forms)

## MERCY IS CENTRAL TO GOD'S CHARACTER.

When God told Moses what His name means [His glory]. He said:

"And he passed in front of Moses, proclaiming, "The LORD, the LORD, the compassionate and gracious God, slow to anger, **abounding** in **mercy** [chesedh] and faithfulness....**maintaining mercy** [chesedh] to thousands" **Ex. 34:6,7** (more than enough)

Neh 9:30,31 (concerning consequences of Israel's disobedience & God's mercy toward them.)

"Yet for many years You had patience with them, and testified against them by Your Spirit in Your prophets. Yet they would not listen; Therefore You gave them into the hand of the peoples of the lands. Nevertheless in Your great **mercy** You *did not utterly consume them nor forsake them* (which is what they deserved); because You are God, gracious and **merciful**."

#### Psalms 136

"...His mercy [chesedh] endures forever." (repeated 26 times!!)

## MERCY IS GOD'S MOTIVATION FOR OUR OWN SALVATION.

# Eph. 2:3-5 (more than enough)

"...we all once... were by nature children of God's wrath...But God, who is **rich in mercy**, because of His great love with which He loved us, even when we were dead in trespasses, made us alive together with Christ (by grace you have been saved)."

# 1 Tim. 1:15,16 (from Paul)

"This [is] a faithful saying and worthy of all acceptance: Christ Jesus came into the world to save **sinners**, of whom I am **chief**. However, **for this reason I obtained mercy**, so that in me Jesus Christ might demonstrate His patience, as a prime example for those who are going to believe on Him for everlasting life." (God <u>deliberately</u> picked the worst sinner!)

### Titus 3:5

"...He saved us, not because of righteous things we had done, but because of (motivated by) His mercy."

TO GOD, MERCY IS <u>ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT</u> PARTS OF THE LAW (what God requires of humans to be righteous) BECAUSE IT IS LIKE GOD HIMSELF

### Matt. 23:23

"woe to you, scribes & Pharisees, for you pay tithe (etc....) and have neglected **the <u>more important</u> matters of the law**: justice, **mercy**, and faithfulness. These you ought to have done without leaving the others undone."

### Luke 6:36

"Be merciful just as [in the same way as] your Father is merciful."

**James 2:13** "...judgement without **mercy** will be shown to anyone who has shown no **mercy**. [But] **Mercy triumphs** [gladly rejoices] <u>over judgement</u>!" ( Why does God view mercy this way? )

<sup>\*</sup>One of the most important words in the O.T. (248 times), it is a combination of mercy & grace in the N.T. and speaks of choosing to treat someone better than they deserve.